FCHS HONOR CODE PLEDGE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT SOL REVIEW ASSESSMENT**

Answer all of the questions below in preparation from the US-VA History SOL Test, which will be administered on June 2nd, 2016.

**Past SOL Questions:**

“Ask not what your country can do for you – ask what you can do for your country.”

* **An American President**

**The 1950s**

**?**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Virginia**

**\_\_\_\_\_1. Which term best completes this diagram?**

A. Desegregation

B. Enrollment

C. Reconstruction

D. Disenfranchisement

****

**\_\_\_\_2. Dr. Jonas Salk, pictured above inoculating a patient, is best known for –**

A. treating the symptoms of disease

B. isolating sick people

C. curing yellow fever

D. developing a vaccine for polio

**\_\_\_\_\_3. This quotation is from the inaugural address of President –**

A. John Kennedy

B. Richard Nixon

C. Ronald Reagan

D. Lyndon Johnson

**\_\_\_\_\_4. Martin Luther King, Jr.’s strategy during the Civil Rights Movement emphasized –**

A. organizing non-violent mass protest

B. promoting self-help through

education

C. creating a political coalition with

organized labor

D. challenging discrimination through

the courts

**?**

**Prohibited discrimination based on religion and gender**

**Prohibited discrimination based on race and national origin**

**Prohibited segregation of public facilities**

**\_\_\_\_\_5. Which of these events best completes this diagram?**

A. The Civil Rights Act of 1964

B. *Brown V. Board of Education*

C. The Voting Rights Act of 1965

D. *Bakke V. CA Board of Regents*

**\_\_\_\_\_6. Which speech is associated with the Civil Rights Movement?**

A. “Great Society”

B. “I Have a Dream”

C. “Berlin Wall”

D. “A Day of Infamy”

**\_\_\_\_\_7. Which civil rights leader believed that African Americans could earn equality by learning vocational skills?**

A. Oliver Hill

B. W.E.B. DuBois

C. Booker T. Washington

D. Martin Luther King, Jr.

**Registered Minority Voters**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **1960** | **1970** |
| Texas | 35.5% | 72.6% |
| Georgia | 29.3% | 57.2% |
| Arkansas | 38.0% | 82.3% |

**\_\_\_\_\_8. Which president signed the 1965 legislation that made these changes possible?**

A. Harry S Truman

B. Dwight D. Eisenhower

C. Richard M. Nixon

D. Lyndon B. Johnson

**\_\_\_\_\_9. Which individual helped found the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)?**

A. James Meredith

B. W.E.B. DuBois

C. Thurgood Marshall

D. Booker T. Washington

“So the registrar [at the circuit clerk’s office] gave me the sixteenth section of the Constitution of Mississippi. He pointed it out in the book and told me to look at it and … interpret what I had read. That was impossible. I had tried to give it, but I didn’t even know what it meant, much less to interpret it.”

* **Fannie Lou Hamer**

**\_\_\_\_\_10. This practice was outlawed with the passage of the –**

A. 15th Amendment

B. Civil Rights Act of 1964

C. 19th Amendment

D. Voting Rights Act of 1965

**\_\_\_\_\_11. Which Civil Rights organization was best known for challenging segregation laws in federal courts – including Supreme Court cases?**

A. Southern Christian Leadership

Conference (SCLS)

B. Congress of Racial Equality (CORE)

C. Student Non-Violent Coordinating

Committee (SNCC)

D. National Association for the

Advancement of Colored People

(NAACP)

**\_\_\_\_\_12. Which American President was responsible for integrating the United States military?**

A. Franklin Roosevelt

B. Woodrow Wilson

C. Harry S. Truman

D. Lyndon Baines Johnson

**Amendments to the Constitution:**

* ***13th Amendment***
* ***14th Amendment***
* ***15th Amendment***

**\_\_\_\_\_13. Each of the amendments in the textbox above protected the civil liberties of –**

A. women

B. African-Americans

C. poor disenfranchised voters

D. ex-Confederate soldiers

**\_\_\_\_\_14. This Supreme Court case ruled that segregation was illegal in the public schools and in all interstate facilities –**

A. *Marbury V. Madison*

B. *McCullough V. Maryland*

C. *Dred Scott V. Sanford*

D. *Brown V. Board of Education*

**\_\_\_\_\_15. The case of *Brown V. Board of Education, Topeka, KS* overturned and reversed this case:**

A. *Gideon V. Wainwright*

B. *Miranda V. Arizona*

C. *Plessy V. Ferguson*

D. *Loving V. Virginia*

**\_\_\_\_\_16. Who was the lead lawyer of the NAACP in the *Brown V. Board of Education* case and the first ever African-American Justice appointed to the Supreme Court?**

A. Stokely Carmichael

B. James Farmer

C. Clarence Thomas

D. Thurgood Marshall

**\_\_\_\_\_17. Virginia responded to integration by:**

A. combining segregated schools.

B. providing vouchers for private

schools and parochial schools.

C. closing the public school with

“Massive Resistance” tactics.

D. sending African-Americans to

military reform schools.

**\_\_\_\_\_18. Which event brought both Rosa Parks and Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. into prominence as leaders of the Civil Rights Movement?**

A. Birmingham Marches of 1963

B. The Montgomery Bus Boycott

C. The Selma March of 1965

D. The Mississippi Freedom Summer



*Anniston, AL, 1961*

**\_\_\_\_\_19. The image above shows violence directed at members of –**

A. the sit-in movement

B. the Freedom Rides

C. the March on Washington

D. the Black Panther Party

“You express a great deal of anxiety over our willingness to break laws. This is certainly a legitimate concern. Since we so diligently urge people to obey the Supreme Court's decision of 1954 outlawing segregation in the public schools… "How can you advocate breaking some laws and obeying others?" The answer lies in the fact that there are two types of laws: just and unjust. I would be the first to advocate obeying just laws. One has not only a legal but a moral responsibility to obey just laws. Conversely, one has a moral responsibility to disobey unjust laws.”

***- A Letter from a Birmingham Jail***

**\_\_\_\_\_20. Which leader advocated civil disobedience, as quoted above?**

A. Thurgood Marshall

B. Booker T. Washington

C. Martin Luther King, Jr.

D. Lyndon Johnson

“I have a dream that one day this nation will rise up and live out the true meaning of its creed: that ***all*** men are created equal!”

**- Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.**

**\_\_\_\_\_21. What document did Martin Luther King invoke during the famous “I Have A Dream” speech in Washington, D.C.?**

A. The US Constitution

B. The Gettysburg Address

C. The Declaration of Independence

D. The Emancipation Proclamation

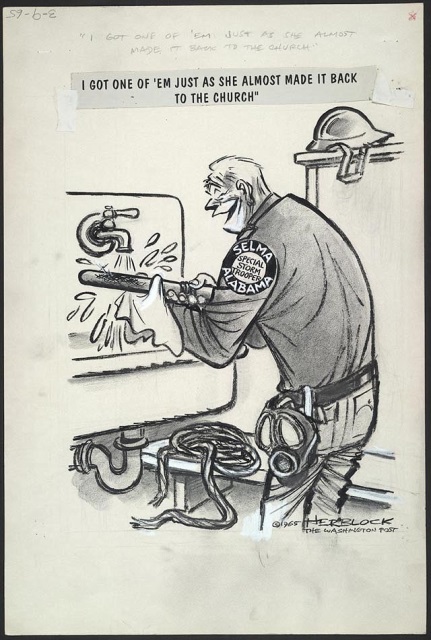
**\_\_\_\_\_22. Which President signed both the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and the Voting Rights Act of 1965 into law?**

A. John F. Kennedy

B. Lyndon Baines Johnson

C. Ronald Reagan

D. Richard M. Nixon



**\_\_\_\_\_23. The major problem which is illustrated by this cartoon is –**

A. segregated schools.

B. inequality of pay for blacks.

C. discriminatory hiring practices.

D. police brutality

**\_\_\_\_\_24. Which of the laws, organizations, or decisions below *WAS NOT* supported by the National Organization for Women (NOW)?** A. The Civil Rights Act of 1964

B. The Equal Rights Amendment

C. Roe V. Wade (1973)

D. The Moral Majority

**\_\_\_\_\_25. Which of the individuals below was the leader of the “Black Power” movement and a spiritual leader of the Black Panther Party?**

A. Stokely Carmichael

B. W.E.B Dubois

C. Malcolm X

D. Marcus Garvey

**\_\_\_\_\_26. The founder of the National Organization for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) was –**

A. Booker T. Washington

B. Huey Newton

C. W.E.B. DuBoise

D. George Washington Carver

**\_\_\_\_\_27. The leader of the United Farm Workers Union, which advocated for higher pay an better living conditions for Mexican-American migrant workers and organized boycotts of grapes and lettuce in the 1970s was –**

A. Cesar Chavez

B. Vincente Fox

C. Alberto Gonzalez

D. Bill Richardson

**\_\_\_\_\_28. The first woman to go into outer space with the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) was –**

A. Christa McAuliffe

B. Sally Ride

C. Rachel Carson

D. Betty Friedan